	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
To try new things	Children are confident about trying new activities, and say why they like some activities more than others	Try new things with the help of others. Talk about some things of personal interest.	Join in with familiar activities. Concentrate on things of interest.	Try new things when encouraged. Enjoy new experiences	Join clubs or groups. Talk about new experiences with others.	Enjoy new things and take opportunities wherever possible. Find things to do that give energy.	Become fully involved in clubs or groups. Meet up with others who share interests in a safe environment
To work hard	develop a positive sense of themselves and others They work as part of a group or class, and understand and follow the rules	Work hard with the help of others.	Enjoy the results of effort in areas of interest. Take encouragement from others in areas of interest.	Enjoy working hard in a range of activities	Reflect on how effort leads to success. Begin to encourage others to work hard.	Have fun working hard. Understand the benefits of effort and commitment	Continue to practise even when accomplished. Encourage others by pointing out how their efforts gain results.
To concentrate	To be able to listen attentively in a range of situations	Begin to show signs of concentration. Give attention to areas of interest.	Begin to seek help when needed. Begin to 'tune out' distractions.	Focus on activities. 'Tune out' some distractions.	Search for methods to help with concentration. Develop areas of deep interest	'Tune out' most distractions. Understand techniques and methods that	Give full concentration. Develop expertise and deep interest in some things.

To push themselves	Have confidence in own abilities They are confident speaking in a familiar group, will talk about their ideas, and will choose the resources they need for their chosen activities	Express doubts and fears. Begin to try to do something more than once. Listen to people who try to help.	Begin to push past fears (with encouragement). Explain feelings in uncomfortable situations.	Begin to understand why some activities feel uncomfortable. Show a willingness to overcome fears. Begin to take encouragement and advice from others.	Push past fears and reflect upon the emotions felt afterwards. Keep trying after a first attempt	aid concentration Find ways to push past doubts, fears, or a drop in motivation even in challenging circumstances. Listen to others who encourage and help, thanking them for their advice	Push oneself in areas that are not so enjoyable. Reflect upon how pushing past doubts, fears or a drop in motivation leads to a different outlook.
To imagine	Represent own ideas, thoughts and feelings through design and technology, art, music, dance, roleplay and stories	With help, develop ideas. Respond to the ideas of others'.	Respond to questions about ideas. Act on some ideas.	Begin to enjoy having new ideas. Show some enthusiasm for the ideas of others.	Ask some questions in order to develop ideas. Show enjoyment in trying out some ideas.	Generate lots of ideas. Show a willingness to be wrong.	Know which ideas are useful and have value. Act on ideas. Ask lots of questions

	Say when they	Share with	Make a small	Share with	Identify a few	Clearly identify	Seek the opinion
To improve	do or do not	others likes	improvement	others a number	areas for	own strengths.	of others to help
	need help	about own	(with help).	of positive	improvement.		identify
		efforts.		features of own		Identify areas	improvements.
				efforts.	Attempt to make	for	
		Choose one			improvements.	improvement.	Show effort and
		thing to improve					commitment in
		(with help).					refining and
							adjusting work.
	Form positive	Show an	Show an	Listen to others,	Think of the	Listen first to	Change
То	relationships	awareness of	understanding	showing	effect of	others before	behaviours to
understand	and develop	someone who is	that ones own	attention.	behaviour on	trying to be	suit different
others	respect for	talking.	behaviour		others before	understood.	situations.
	others		affects other		acting.		
			people.				Describe and
	Develop social				Describe the		understand
	skills and learn		Listen to other		points of view of		others' points of
	how to manage		people's point of		others.		view.
	their feelings		view.				
	Understand						
	appropriate						
	behaviour in						
	groups						
	They adjust						
	their						
	behaviour to						
	different						
	situations, and						
	take changes						

	of routine in their stride						
To not g	Develop a positive sense of themselves and others	Try again with the help of others. Try to carry on even if a failure causes upset.	Keep going in activities of interest. Try to think of oneself as lucky.	Find alternative ways if the first attempt does not work.	Bounce back after a disappointment or failure. Show the ability to stick at an	Show a determination to keep going, despite failures or set backs. Reflect upon the	Stick at an activity even in the most challenging of circumstances. See possibilities
					activity (or a club or interest). See oneself as	reasons for failures and find ways to bounce back.	and opportunities even after a disappointment.
					lucky		Consider oneself to be lucky and understand the need to look for luck.